

to feed the pumping stations of the hydro power plant. In this case, the financial return would be obtained from the savings side in the purchase of electricity which has substantially higher tariffs than the feed-in-tariffs considered.

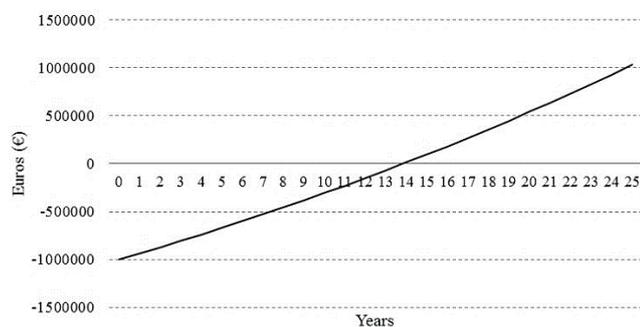


Fig.8. Amortization results over the project lifetime.

6. Conclusion

Southern European countries have interesting potential for installing FSPV, taking advantage of the solar resource and the large number of dams reservoirs. It proves to be an interesting solution, in the search for increased electricity production based on renewables, helping to meet the European goals imposed by the roadmap for carbon neutrality. Besides that, there are other advantages that this type of projects present, one of the biggest advantages is the fact that FSPV facilities do not require valuable land space inland. Another advantage is the increased efficiency in energy conversion. The water evaporation reduction is another interesting advantage too. While there are numerous advantages to floating PV, there are a main disadvantage to this technology: the costs. These plants require additional costs than more traditional types of PV installations. The case study carried out, demonstrate that the payback period to amortize the investment rounds 14 years, which remains very high for renewable investments. However, the results of the *NPV* and *IRR* demonstrate the potential that these systems can bring, bearing in mind that the trend is towards a reduction in investment costs, resulting from a reduction in the technology costs. Thus, while the investment costs do not decrease, its use is more suitable for supplying local and auxiliary systems, such as pumping stations, allowing a significant reduction in the energy bill.

Acknowledgement

This work is financed by National Funds through the Portuguese funding agency, FCT - Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, within project UIDB/50014/2020.

References

- [1] Roadmap for carbon neutrality 2050, Long-term strategy for carbon neutrality of the portuguese economy by 2050, 2019.
- [2] Alok Sahu, Neha Yadav, K. Sudhakar, "Floating photovoltaic power plant: A review", Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 66, 2016, Pages 815-824, 2016.
- [3] Kim Trapani, Miguel Redón Santafé, "A review of floating photovoltaic installations: 2007-2013", Progress in Photovoltaics, Volume 23, Issue 4, Pages 524-532, April 2015.

- [4] Parisa Ranjbaran, Hossein Yousefi, G.B. Gharehpetian and Fatemeh Razi Astarai, A review on floating photovoltaic (FPV) power generation units, Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews.
- [5] Luyao Liu, Qinxing Wang, Haiyang Lin, Hailong Li, Qie Sun, Ronald Wennersten, "Power Generation Efficiency and Prospects of Floating Photovoltaic Systems", Energy Procedia, Volume 105, Pages 1136-1142., 2017.
- [6] Sara Oliveira-Pinto and Jasper Stokkermans, Assessment of the potential of different floating solar technologies – Overview and analysis of different case studies, Energy Conversion and Management, 2020.
- [7] N. Yadav, M. Gupta and K. Sudhakar, "Energy assessment of floating photovoltaic system," 2016 International Conference on Electrical Power and Energy Systems (ICEPES), Bhopal, pp. 264-269, 2016.
- [8] Goswami, A, Sadhu, P, Goswami, U, Sadhu, PK. Floating solar power plant for sustainable development: A techno-economic analysis. Environ Prog Sustainable Energy. Volume 38, Issue 6, 2019.
- [9] Liu H, Krishna V, Lun Leung J, Reindl T, Zhao L. Field experience and performance analysis of floating PV technologies in the tropics. Progress in Photovoltaics, vol. 26, issue 12, pp 957-967, 2018.
- [10] R. Cazzaniga, M. Cicu, M. Rosa-Clot, P. Rosa-Clot, G.M. Tina, C. Ventura, Floating photovoltaic plants: Performance analysis and design solutions, Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, Volume 81, Part 2, Pages 1730-1741, 2018.
- [11] Jian Dai, Chi Zhang, Han Vincent Lim, Kok Keng Ang, Xudong Qian, Johnny Liang Heng Wong, Sze Tiong Tan and Chien Looi Wang, Design and construction of floating modular photovoltaic system for water reservoirs, Energy, 2019.
- [12] Kim S-H, Yoon S-J, Choi W. Design and Construction of 1 MW Class Floating PV Generation Structural System Using FRP Members. Energies; 10(8):1142, 2017.
- [13] Abid, M., Abid, Z., Sagin, J. et al. Prospects of floating photovoltaic technology and its implementation in Central and South Asian Countries. Int. J. Environ. Sci. Technol. 16, pp. 1755-1762 (2019).
- [14] J. Baptista and P. Vargas, "Portuguese national potential for floating photovoltaic systems: a case study," 2020 IEEE International Conference on Environment and Electrical Engineering and 2020 IEEE Industrial and Commercial Power Systems Europe (EEEIC / I&CPS Europe), Madrid, Spain, 2020, pp. 1-5.
- [15] World Bank Group, ESMAP, and SERIS. "Where Sun Meets Water: Floating Solar Market Report - Executive Summary." 131291. The World Bank., 2018.
- [16] Farfan, Javier; Breyer, Christian; Combining Floating Solar Photovoltaic Power Plants and Hydropower Reservoirs: A Virtual Battery of Great Global Potential, Energy Procedia, Volume 155, 2018, Pages 403-411.
- [17] Lu, Chen-Ruei Ku, Yuan-Hsiou Chang, Water quality improvement with artificial floating islands, Ecological Engineering, Volume 74, pp. 371-375, 2015.
- [18] Agência Portuguesa do Ambiente, "Barragens em Portugal," 2019.
- [19] PNEC-2030, "Portuguese main driver for renewable energy horizon 2030," 2019.
- [20] Sobral, Márcio, Avaliação do potencial fotovoltaico flutuante em Portugal, MSc Thesis, University of Lisbon, Faculty of Sciences, Department of Geographical, Geophysical and Energy Engineering, 2018.
- [21] JRC.EC.Europa, Online: https://re.jrc.ec.europa.eu/pvg_tools/en/tools.html#PVP, 2020.
- [22] Baptista, José; Morais, Raul; "Fundamentos de Energia Solar Fotovoltaica", Vila Real: UTAD (Série Didática, Ciências Aplicadas 383), ISBN 978-972-669-944-6. Edição do Núcleo Editorial e Gráfico dos SDB da UTAD, 2010
- [23] Dizier, Antoine; "Techno-economic analysis of floating PV solar power plants using active cooling technique: A case study for Taiwan", Master of Science Thesis KTH School of Industrial Engineering and Management Energy Technology, STOCKHOLM, 2018.