



Green Hydrogen: New Challenges in the Energy Sector

An opportunity to decarbonise the renewable sector



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ingenia solar energy



**INTRODUCTION TO
GRANSOLAR GROUP
AND INGENIA SOLAR
ENERGY**



Energy company with a strong technological base, a solid manufacturing capacity and the competences required to provide turnkey energy solutions on a constantly changing environment.



- Development
- EPC
- Testing and Comissioning
- Operation & Maintenance



- Engineering Design
- Quality Control
- Self Energy Consumption
- Green Hydrogen



- Trackers & Support structure
- Controllers
- SCADA Systems



- Energy Storage Solutions
- Vanadium redox flow batteries
- Lithium-ion Batteries
- EMS



- Power conversion systems
- Power and Energy Management Systems
- Controllers MPC Development

107

PLANTS

+2.4

GW INSTALLED

108

PROJECTS

+24

GW TECH SUPPORT PROVIDED

180

PROJECTS

+11

GW SUPPLIED

8

PROJECTS

23.3

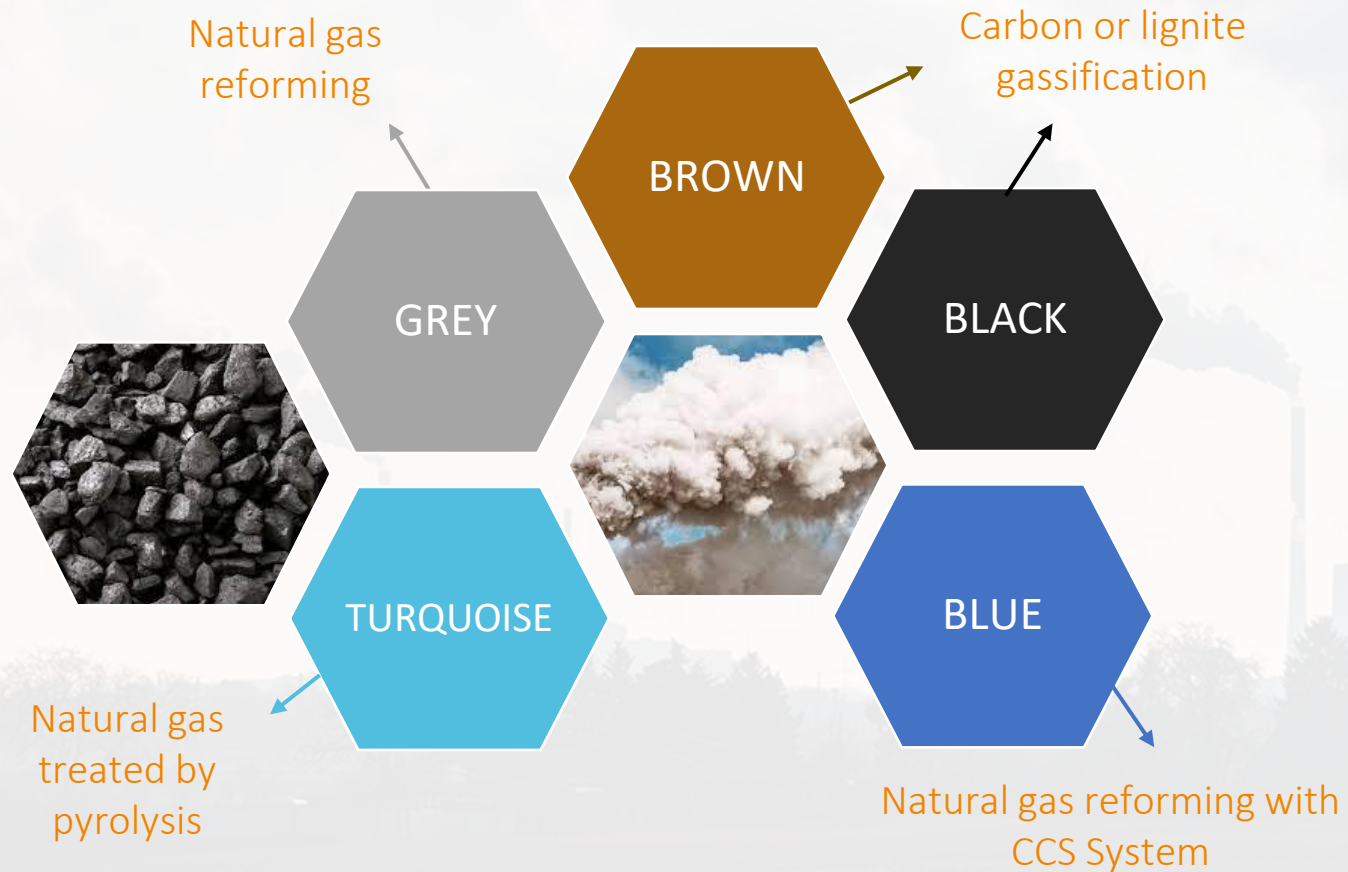
MWh PERFORMANCE

Hydrogen...?



TYPES OF HYDROGEN

Depending on the raw material and the transformation process used in the H₂ extraction we can talk about.





Purified water



Renewable energy

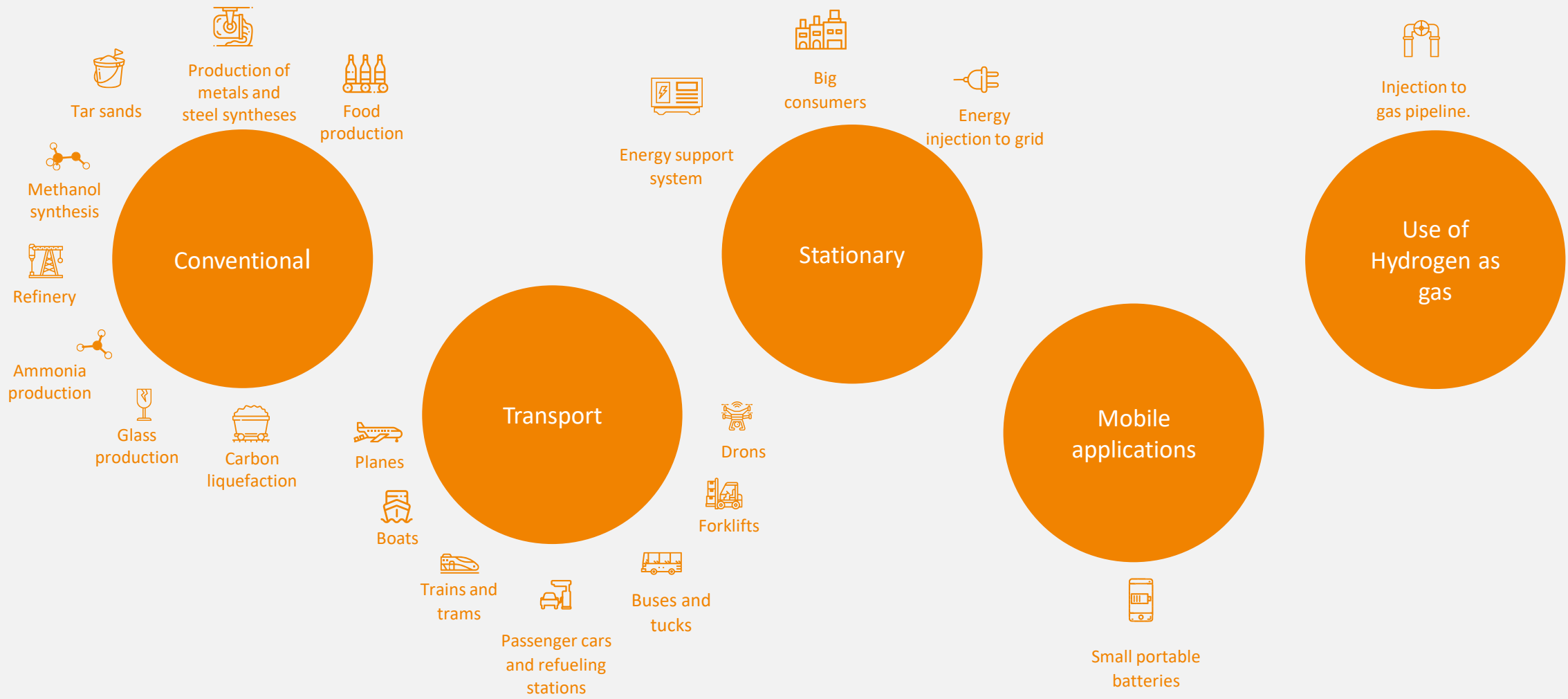


Water molecule split



H₂ and O₂





HYDROGEN INSIGHTS

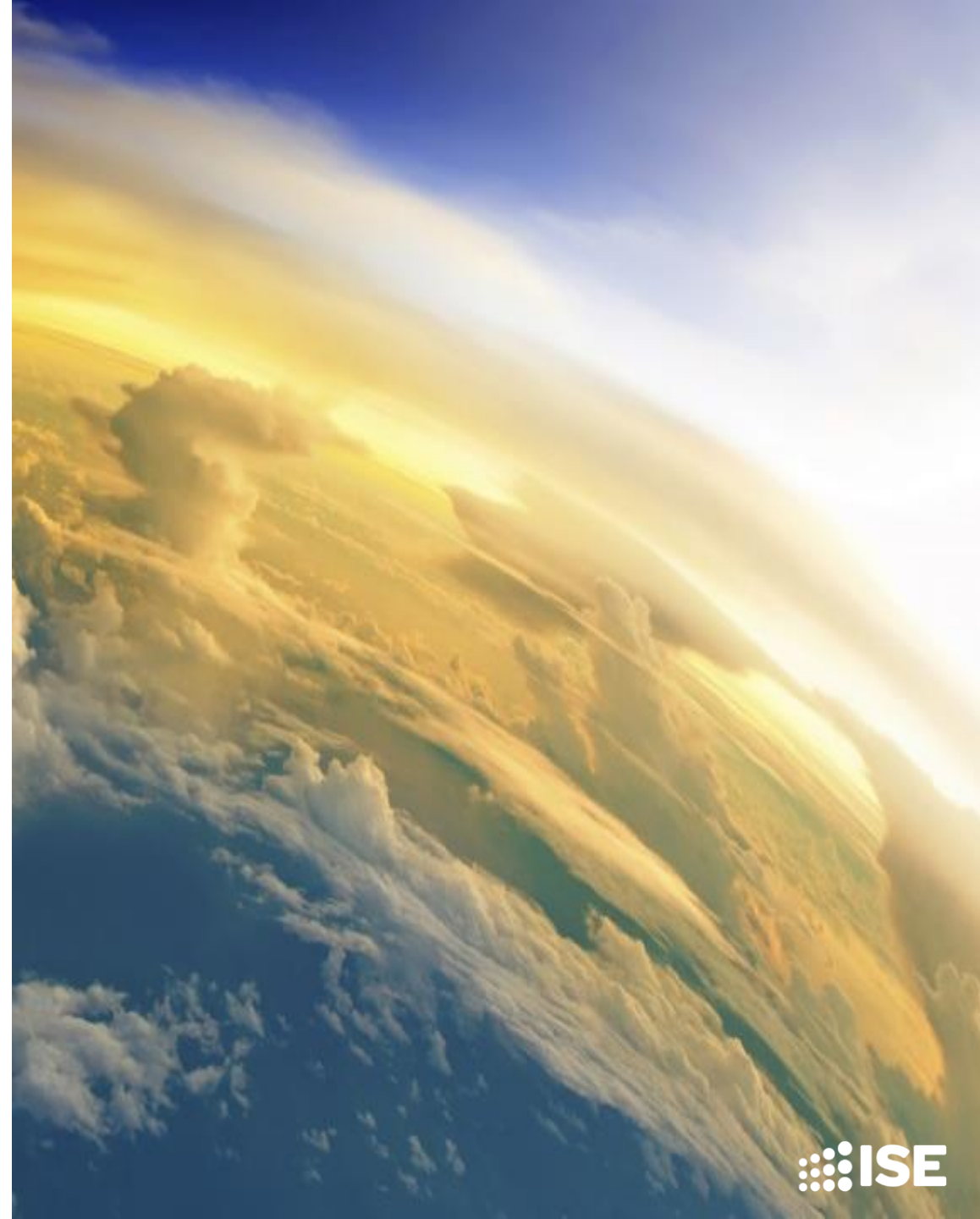


Accelerate manufacturing capacity and tackle high costs

Address sustainability

Reduction of renewable electricity costs for green H2 production

Facilitate the introduction of green hydrogen in the market and enable its demand





INTERNATIONAL PLANS

- **KOREA:** Hydrogen Economy Roadmap prioritizing the development of FC for vehicles and large-scale stationary FC for power generation
- **EUROPE:** 40 GW by 2030 electrolyser capacity target and investments amounting up to EUR 470 billion by 2050
- **CHILE:** Export GH2 and its derivatives, including 30 GW by 2030 electrolysis targets
- **JAPAN:** Basic H2 Strategy in 2017 and Roadmap for H2 and Fuel Cells in 2019
- **AUSTRALIA:** Leverage it's expertise in renewable to produce and export GH2
- **SAUDI ARABIA:** 2 GW of electrolyser capacity by 2025 to produce GH2 to export.

NATIONAL PLANS

Spanish Goals

- 4 GW electrolysis power
- 25% of Green Hydrogen in industry
- 150-200 FC Bus
5.000-7.000 vehicles
- 100-150 H2 refueling stations
- 2 Train Lines
- Commercial hydrogen projects for energy storage
- 8.900 M€ of investment



HYDROGEN VALUE CHAIN



Hydrogen Production



Hydrogen Transfer



Hydrogen Storage



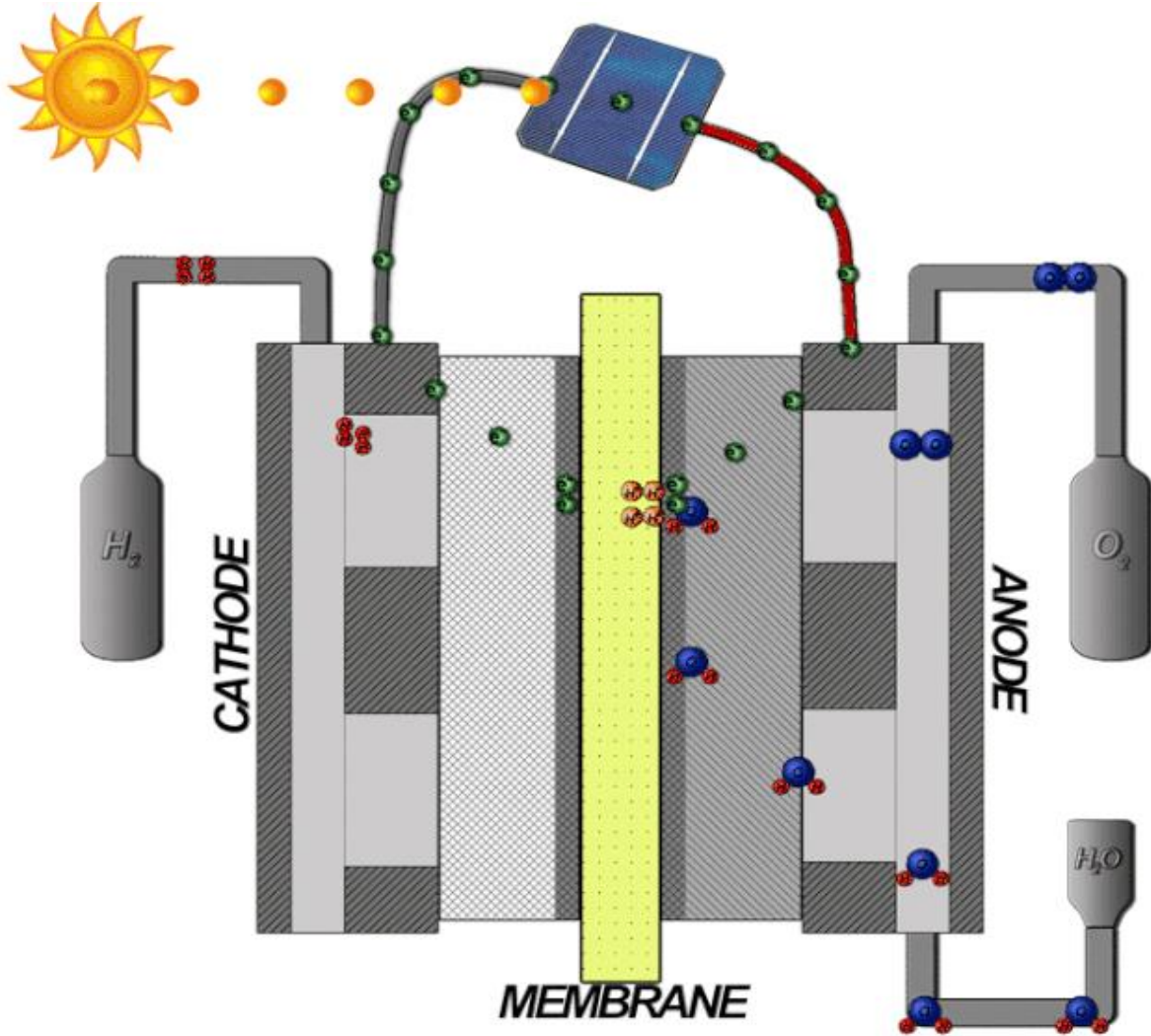
Hydrogen Distribution



Hydrogen Dispensed



Hydrogen uses and applications



HYDROGEN PRODUCTION

Electrolysis cell:

It consists of an anode, positive pole, where water is oxidized and a cathode, or negative pole, where the water is reduced, and hydrogen is produced

Electrolysis stack:

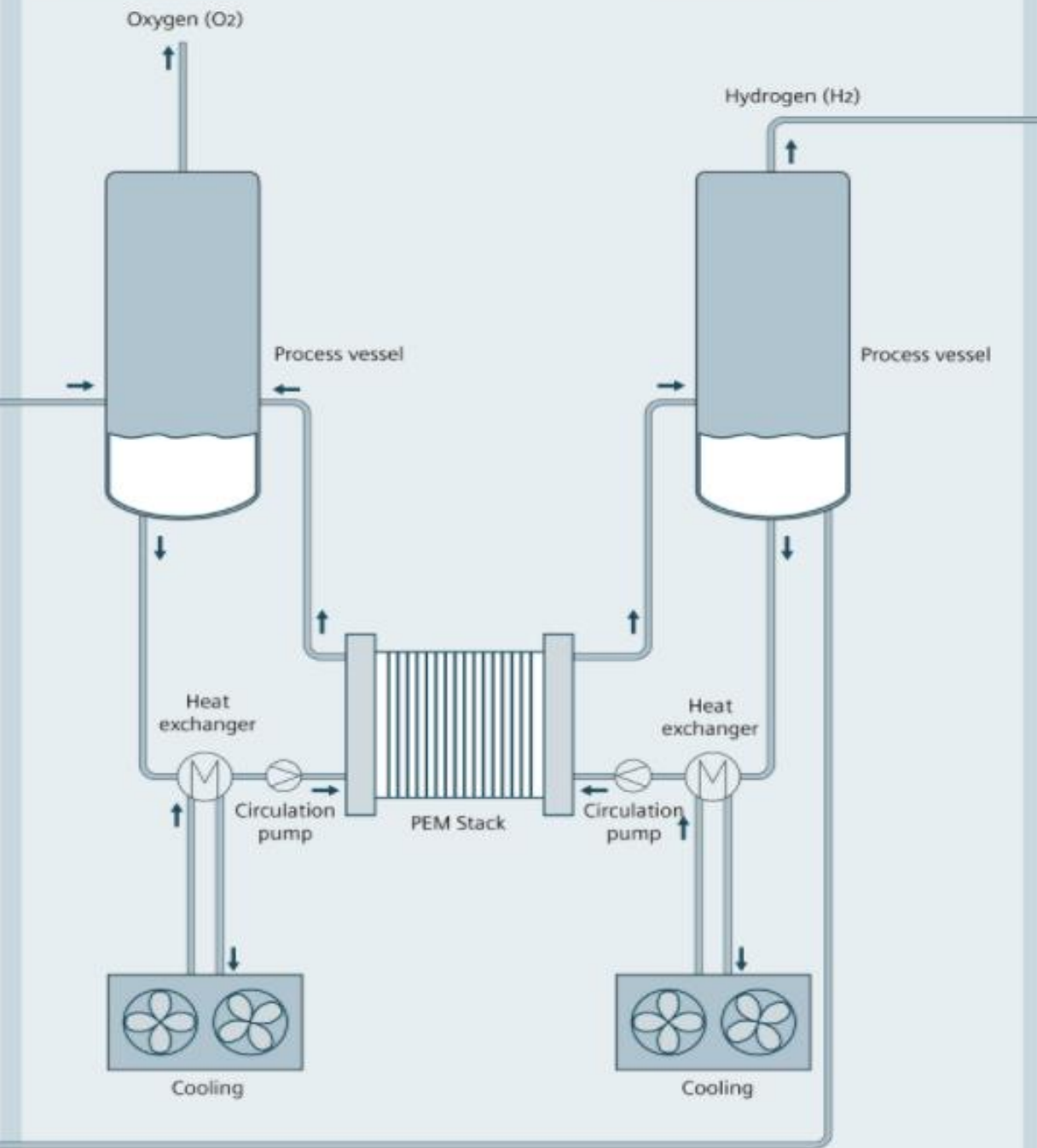
In an electrolysis stack, cells are connected in series to reach a useful voltage and form a stack. These stacks are the building block of larger electrolysis systems.

Electrolyser:

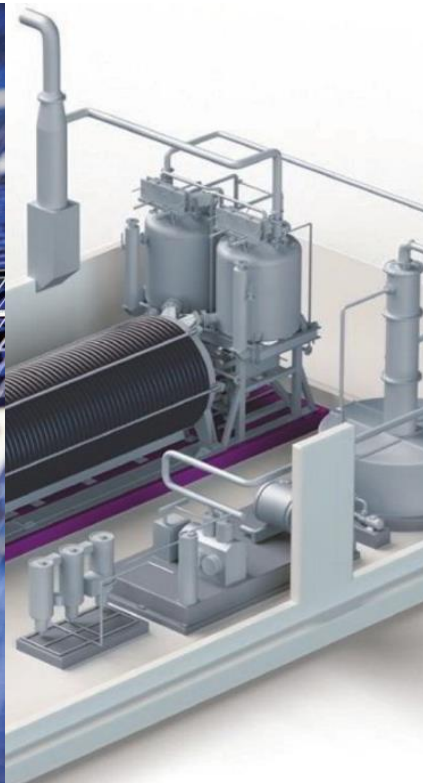
The electrolysis stack is accompanied by other equipment to condition its inputs and outputs. This equipment makes up the electrolyser

Electrolysis

PEM Electrolysis



MAIN COMPONENTS OF AN ELECTROLYSIS PLANT (BoP)



Water treatment

Power Electronics

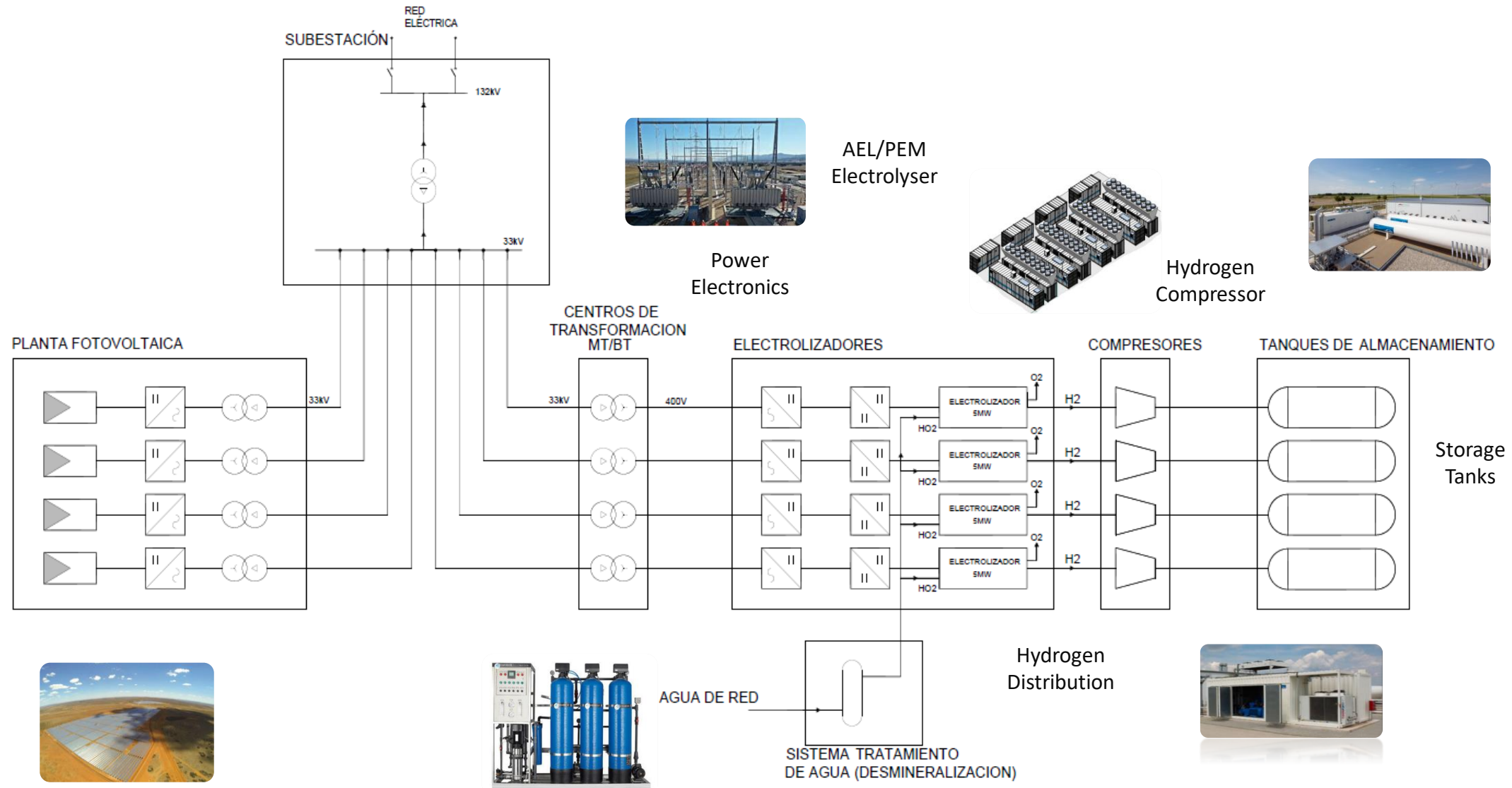
AEL/PEM Electrolyser

Hydrogen Compressor

Storage Tanks

Hydrogen
Distribution

MAIN COMPONENTS OF AN ELECTROLYSIS PLANT (BoP)



Global hydrogen projects and investment across the value chain

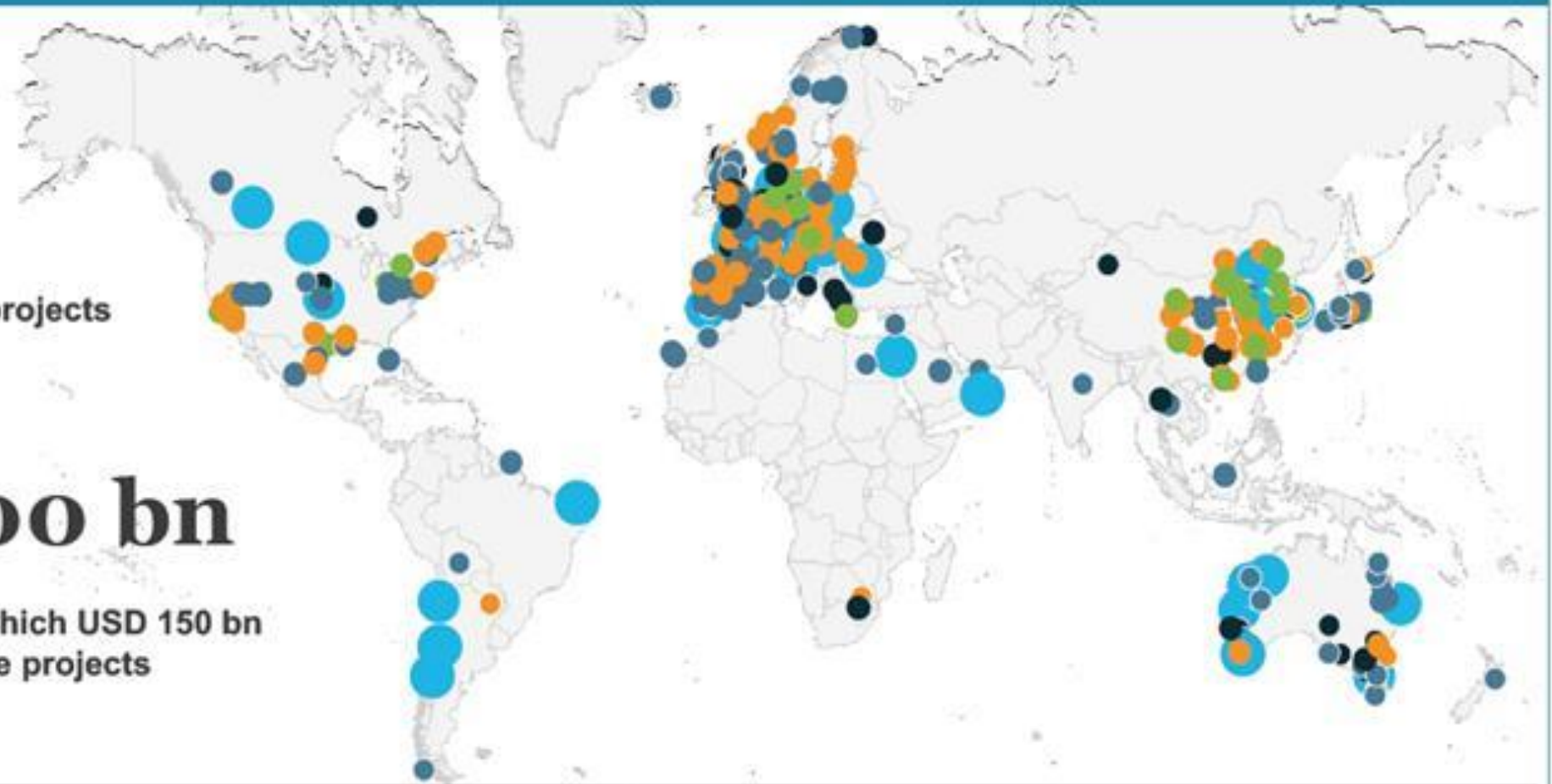
Source: McKinsey & Company

359

Announced large-scale projects

~USD 500 bn

investment by 2030, of which USD 150 bn is associated with mature projects



● 28

Giga-scale production

Renewable hydrogen projects >1 GW and low-carbon hydrogen projects >200 ktpa

● 141

Large-scale industrial usage

Refinery, ammonia, methanol, steel, and industry feedstock

● 96

Transport

Trains, ships, trucks, cars, and other hydrogen mobility applications

● 56

Integrated hydrogen economy

Cross-industry and projects with different types of end uses

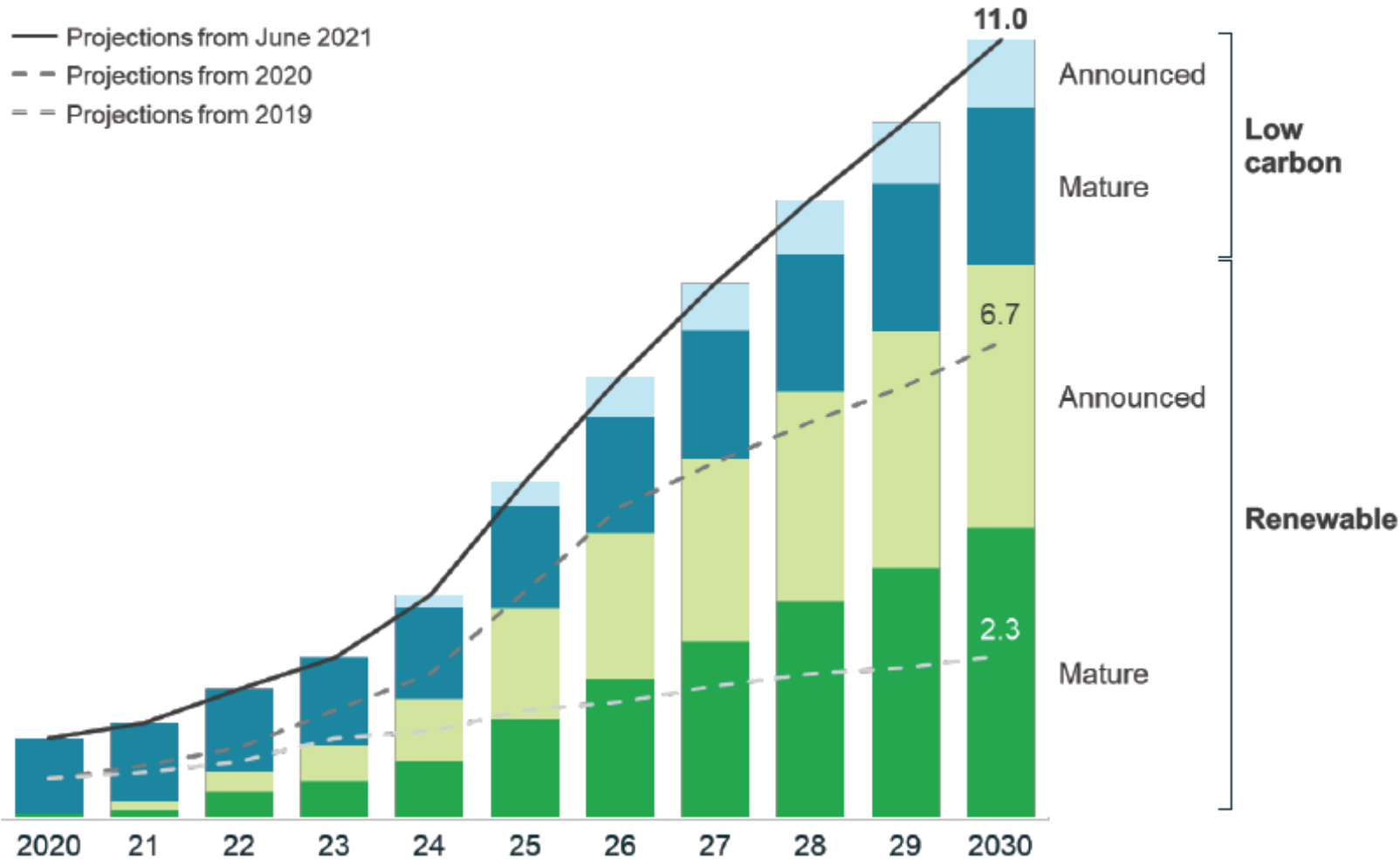
● 38

Infrastructure projects

Hydrogen distribution, transportation, conversion, and storage

Announce clean hydrogen capacity through 2030

Cumulative production capacity, Million tons p.a.



>60%
increase in capacity
announced in the past 5 months

69 GW
clean hydrogen capacity
by 2030 announced

+7.7 Mt
additional capacity
(low carbon and renewable)
announced for post-2030

Examples of main green hydrogen projects

SPAIN (Puertollano)

H2 PRODUCTION:	2,300 Ton H2/year
ELECTROLYSER :	20 MW Cumming(NEL)
RENEWABLE ENERGY:	100 MW solar 20 MWh storage
DEVELOPERS:	IBERDROLA, FERTIBERIA
BUDGET:	150 M€
H2 DESTINATION:	Ammonia for production of fertilizer



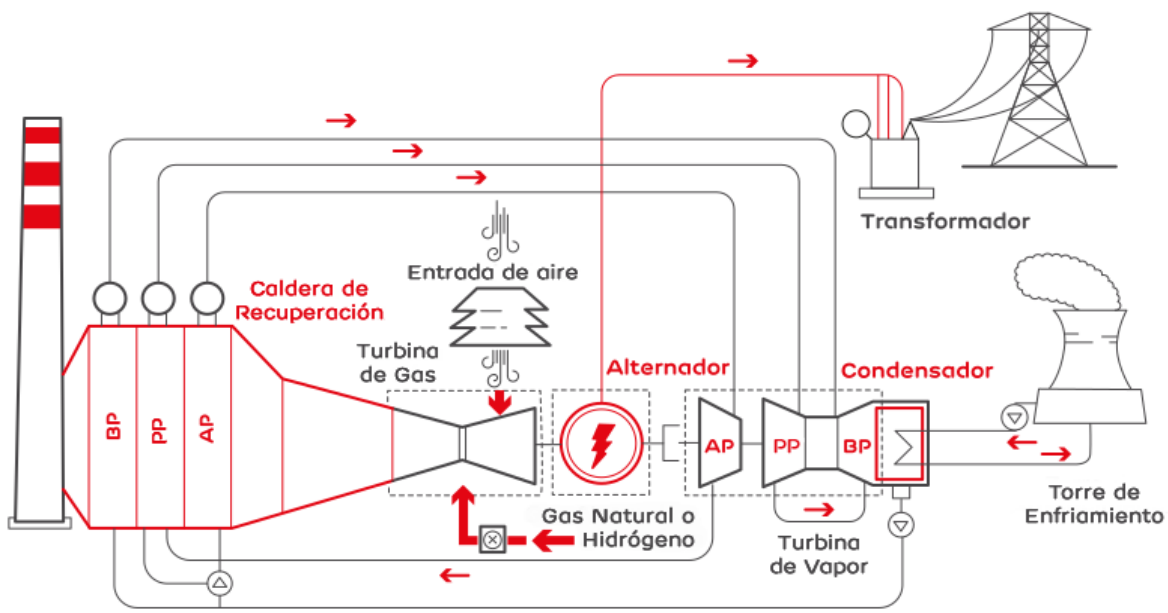


Examples of main green hydrogen projects

SPAIN (Amorebieta)

H2 PRODUCTION:	2,000 Ton H2 /year
ELECTROLYSER :	20 MW
RENEWABLE ENERGY:	PPA (green energy) from Grid
DEVELOPERS:	NORTEGAS/SENER/CCI/WSC
BUDGET:	160 M USD
H2 DESTINATION:	Decarbonization of a combined cycle plant

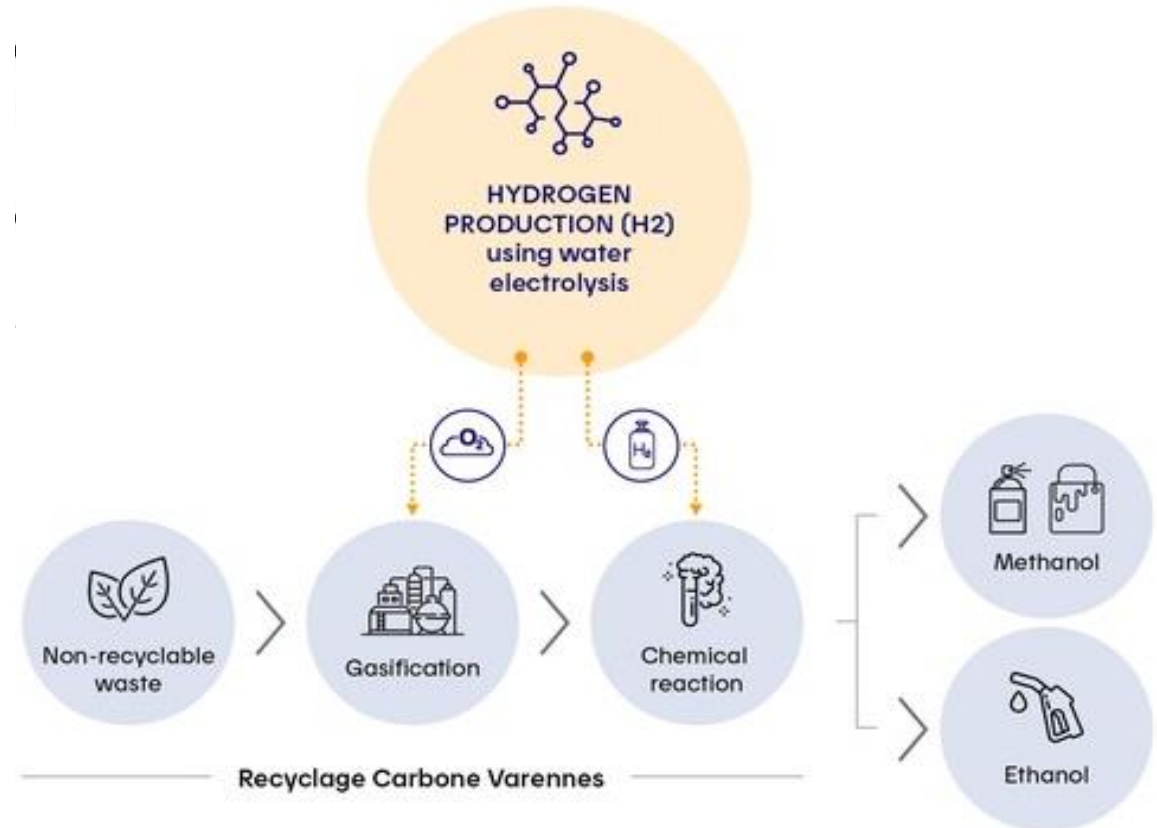
Turbina de gas de ciclo combinado (CCGT)



Examples of main green hydrogen projects

CANADA (Vareennes)

H2 PRODUCTION:	11,100 Ton H2/year
ELECTROLYSER :	88 MW Thyssenkrupp
RENEWABLE ENERGY:	100% Hydraulic energy
DEVELOPERS:	HYDRO-QUEBEC
BUDGET:	160 millions of USD
H2 DESTINATION:	Bio-fuel Plant from non-recyclable waste



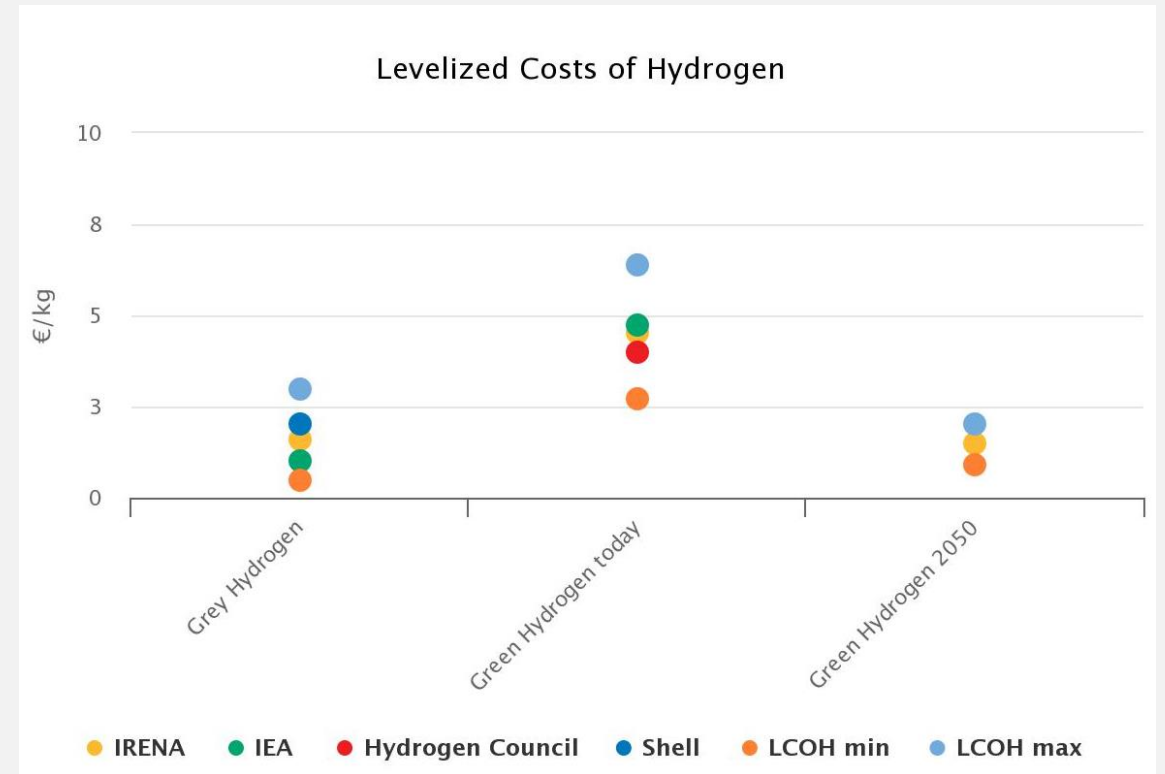
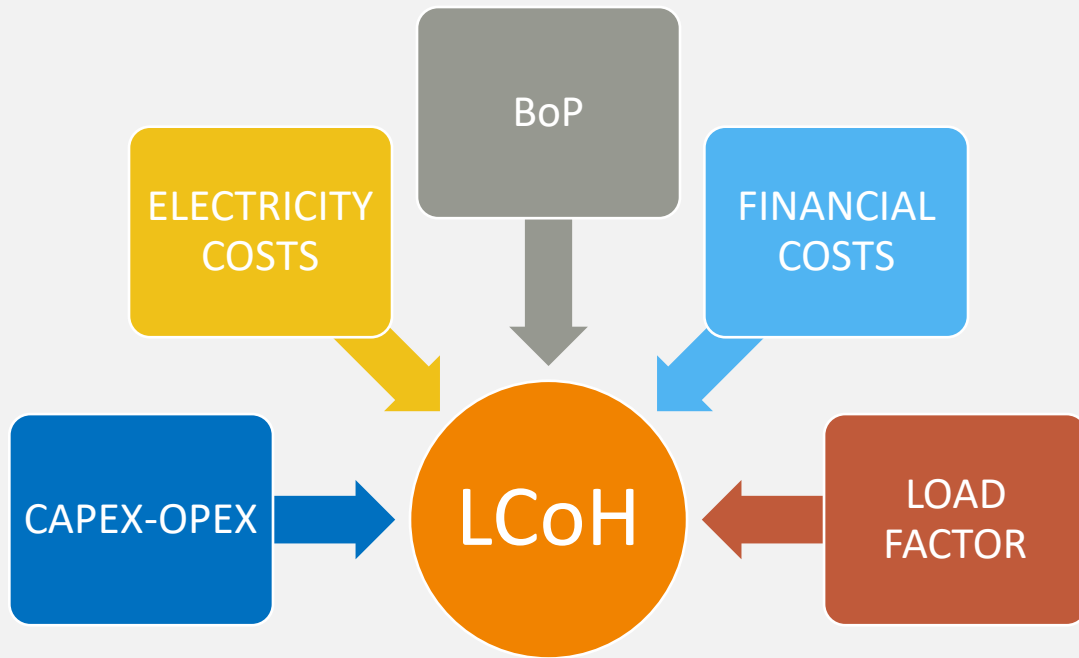


Examples of main green hydrogen projects

SAUDI ARABIA (Neom)

H2 PRODUCTION:	650 Ton H2/day (220,000 Ton H2/Year)
ELECTROLYSER :	about 1,5 GW
RENEWABLE ENERGY:	4 GW not defined (wind, solar and storage)
DEVELOPERS:	ACWA POWER AIR PRODUCTS NEOM
BUDGET:	5,000 millions of USD
H2 DESTINATION:	Megacity NEOM

LEVELIZED COST OF HYDROGEN



CONCLUSIONS

- Global effort to meet **economy's decarbonisation targets for 2050.**
- Agreement to **bet for green hydrogen.**
- Expected fall of the LCOH from **€5/kg to €2/kg by 2050.**
- Electrolysis process and equipment are being **improved** to increase their performance and lower prices.
- The number of **large-scale projects announced is growing** every day.





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